Contents

Preface vii

Conference organization ix

Supporting organizations and sponsors x

LASER CHEMICAL VAPOUR DEPOSITION

Photodecomposition of precursors for metal organic vapour phase epitaxy
W. Richter, P. Kurpas and M. Waschbüsch 1

Hybrid organometallic compounds of gallium: UV excimer laser photochemistry of $Ga(t\text{-}C_4H_9)_n(CH_3)_{3-n}$ ($n = 0, 1, 2, 3$)
W.M. Cleaver, A.R. Barron, Y. Zhang and M. Stuke 8

Identification of the gas-phase products which occur during the deposition of AlN using the organometallic precursor: $[(CH_3)_2AlNH_2]_3$
C.C. Amato, J.B. Hudson and L.V. Interrante 18

Laser-induced deposition of one-micron-size polysilicon lines from mono and trisilane
S. Boughaba and G. Auvert 25

CW CO_2 laser CVD of amorphous hydrogenated silicon (a-Si:H): influence of the deposition geometry
E. Golusda, R. Lange, K.-D. Lühmann, G. Mollekopf, M. Wacker and H. Stafast 30

One-step growth of polycrystalline silicon thin films at low-temperature by ArF excimer laser-induced photo-CVD
M. Elliq, E. Fogarassy, C. Fuchs, J.P. Stoquert, S. de Unamuno, B. Prévot and E.L. Mathé 35

Theoretical and experimental studies of laser-induced chemical vapour deposition of silicon thin films
A. Fischer, G. Reisse, F. Gänsicke and K. Zimmer 41

Spectroscopic investigations of gas-phase chemistry during laser-induced photolytic CVD of W
P. Mogyorósi, J.O. Carlsson and M. Moradi 46

Modeling KrF excimer laser induced deposition of titanium from titanium tetrachloride
M. Meunier, C. Lavoie, S. Boivin, R. Izquierdo and P. Desjardins 52

Laser-induced chemical vapor deposition of rhodium
E.B. Flint, J. Messelhäuser and H. Suhr 56

Laser-induced damage formation and tungsten deposition on GaAs
A. Lecours, M. Meunier and R. Izquierdo 60

Laser induced CVD of gold using new precursors
J. Messelhäuser, E.B. Flint and H. Suhr 64

Reactive TiN deposition on alloys with laser radiation
E.W. Kreutz, M. Krösche, H. Sung, A. Voss and K. Wissenbach 69

Reactive pulsed laser deposition of TiN
D. Craciun and V. Craciun 75

IR-laser CVD of TiB_2, TiC_x and TiC_xN_y coatings on carbon fibres
V. Hopfe, A. Tehel, A. Baier and J. Scharsig 78

Laser-induced chemical vapour deposition of conductive and insulating thin films
G. Reisse, F. Gaensicke, R. Ebert, U. Illmann and H. Johansen 84

Excimer laser photolysis of metalorganic complexes of platinum and palladium in the gas phase
H. Willwohl and J. Wolfrum 89

Control of the GaAs/SiO_2 interface through sulfur passivation and a photo-CVD process
Y. Fujisaki 95

ArF laser induced CVD of SiO_2 films: a search for the best suitable precursors
D. Rieger and F. Bachmann 99

Excimer laser CVD of silicon oxide on GaAs: a comparison with deposition on c-Si
P. González, E. García, J. Pou, D. Fernández, B. León and M. Pérez-Amor 108

Low-temperature silicon oxide films deposited using a CO_2 laser
D. Fernández, P. González, J. Pou, B. León and M. Pérez-Amor 112

Kinetics of excimer-laser induced CVD of W
R.L. Krans, C. Brands and W.C. Sinke 117

Deposition of SiON by ArF laser CVD
A. Löffler-Peters, J. Müller and T. Ebert 121

Rapid thermal chemical vapour deposition of SiO_xN_y films
F. Lebland, C. Licoppe, Y. Gao, Y.I. Nissim and S. Rigo 125

CO_2 laser induced CVD of TiN
O. Conde, M.L.G. Ferreira, P. Hochholdinger, A.J. Silvestre and R. Vilar 130

Laser-induced chemical vapor deposition of titanium diboride
J. Elders and J.D.W. van Voorst 135

Deposition of ceramics by LPVD
J. Funken, E.W. Kreutz, M. Krösche, H. Sung, A. Voss, G. Erkens, O. Lemmer and T. Leyendecker 141

LASER ABLATION

Study of laser ablation of BiSrCaCuO
R. Pérez Casero, F. Kerhervé, J.P. Enard, J. Perrière and P. Regnier 147

Laser ablation deposition of PbO/BiPbSrCaCuO
A. Sajjadi, M.K. Yau, F. Saba, F. Beech and I.W. Boyd 154

Ablation studies of Y–Ba–Cu–oxide in oxygen using a pulsed CO_2 laser
P.E. Dyer, P.H. Key and P. Monk 160

In-situ and multilayer laser ablation deposition of $Pb_2Sr_2Y_{0.5}Ca_{0.5}Cu_3O_{8+\delta}$ thin films
S.H.H. Naqvi, F. Beech and I.W. Boyd 166

Production and reactivity of ionic clusters
A. Giardini-Guidoni, G. Pizzella, R. Teghil, M. Foresti, M. Snels and S. Piccirillo 171

Laser ablation of Ge in an oxygen environment: plasma and film properties
C.N. Afonso, F. Vega, J. Solis, F. Catalina, C. Ortega and J. Siejka 175

Synthesis of SiO_2 thin films by reactive excimer laser ablation
E. Fogarassy, A. Slaoui, C. Fuchs and J.P. Stoquert 180

Ablation of silicate glasses by laser irradiation: modelling and experimental results
C. Buerhop, R. Weissmann and N. Lutz 187

Excimer laser ablation of fused silica
J. Ihlemann 193

Laser deposition of copper oxide thin films: contrast with sputtering
C. Ortiz, C.N. Afonso, F. Vega, J. Solis, J.C. Cheang, C. Ortega and J. Siejka 201

Thin film deposition of dielectric oxides by laser ablation
S. Amirhaghi, A. Archer, B. Taguiang, R. McMinn, P. Barnes, S. Tarling and I.W. Boyd 205

Ablation of hydroxyapatite by pulsed laser irradiation
P. Baeri, L. Torrisi, N. Marino and G. Foti 210

Manufacture and characterization of soft X-ray mirrors by laser ablation
H. Mai and W. Pompe 215

Multishot ablation of polymer and metal films at 248 nm
E. Hunger, H. Pietsch, S. Petzoldt and E. Matthias 227

Excimer laser ablation of inorganic materials
N. Omori and M. Inoue 232

Laser ablation of dyes
M. Späth and M. Stuke 237

Photoablation of polymers
P. Lemoine and W. Blau 240

Laser ablation processes imaged by high-speed reflection electron microscopy
F. Heinricht and O. Bostanjoglo 244

Fast time-response photoacoustic studies and modelling of KrF laser ablated $YBa_2Cu_3O_7$
P.E. Dyer, S.R. Farrar and P.H. Key 255

Analysis of the plasma expansion dynamics by optical time-of-flight measurements
W. Marine, M. Gerri, J.M. Scotto d'Aniello, M. Sentis, Ph. Delaporte, B. Forestier and B. Fontaine 264

SURFACE MODIFICATION AND FILM MIXING

Fabrication of nanometer structures using STM
R. Wiesendanger 271

Properties of Au and Cu layers deposited on photoablated polyphenylquinoxaline surfaces
A. Cros, H. Dallaporta, S. Lazare, H. Hiraoka, N. Merk and W. Marine 278

Resistless inverse projection patterning of aluminum by using synchrotron radiation induced suppression of thermal chemical vapor deposition
F. Uesugi and I. Nishiyama 284

Laser projection patterned processing of semiconductors
F. Foulon, M. Green, R.A. Lawes, J. Baker, F.N. Goodall and G. Arthur 291

Laser desorption on Si surfaces by use of multiple excimer laser pulses
H. Schlemm, F. Buchmann and H.-D. Geiler 298

Laser-induced nucleation of crystals in amorphous Ge films
O. Bostanjoglo, W. Marine and P. Thomsen-Schmidt 302

Suitable precursor/solvent systems for laser-induced surface prenucleation
S. Preuss and M. Stuke 308

Influence of laser assistance on the nucleation and growth processes occurring during the electrodeposition of zinc
I. Zouari, M. Calvo, F. Lapicque and M. Cabrera 311

Laser-induced structural phase changes in i-carbon films
S. Weissmantel, G. Reisse and S. Schulze 317

Potential of photon and particle beams for surface treatment of thin ceramic coatings
J.P. Celis, M. Franck, J.R. Roos, E.W. Kreutz, A. Gasser, M. Wehner, K. Wissenbach and N. Pattyn 322

Pulse- and time-dependent observation of UV-laser-induced structures on polymer surfaces
W. Kesting, D. Knittel, T. Bahners and E. Schollmeyer 330

Laser-assisted engraving of HgCdTe under a liquid layer
M.R. Brook and G.A. Shafeev 336

UV-laser-induced oxidation kinetics of c-Ge: transient reflectivity study
F. Vega, C.N. Afonso, J. Solis, R. Serna and C. Ortiz 341

Excimer laser induced surface modification of thin Ge–Se films
A. Jadin, M. Wautelet and L.D. Laude 345

Direct carbidation of titanium as a result of multipulse UV-laser irradiation of titanium samples in an ambient methane gas
C. Boulmer-Leborgne, J. Hermann, B. Dubreuil, P. Brault, M.L. DeGiorgi, G. Leggieri, A. Luches, M. Martino, A. Perrone, I.N. Mihailescu, I. Ursu, G. Blondiaux, J.L. Debrun, H. Estrade and B. Rousseau 349

Multilayer titanium nitride and silicide structures synthesized by multipulse excimer laser irradiation
E. D'Anna, G. Leggieri, A. Luches, M. Martino, A. Perrone, P. Mengucci and I.N. Mihailescu 353

CW-laser-induced synthesis of Sb_2Se_3 thin films
K. Kolev and L.D. Laude 358

Laser self-aligned synthesis of $TiSi_2$
V. Craciun, D. Craciun, N. Chitica, I.N. Mihailescu and M. Bertolotti 362

Intriguing properties of pulsed laser beam mixed Au/Te/Au/GaAs ohmic contacts
K. Wuyts, J. Watté and R.E. Silverans 366

Laser boronizing of some titanium alloys
C. Badini, M. Bianco, S. Talentino, X.B. Guo and C. Gianoglio 374

Non-equilibrium epitaxial silicides – a special effect of silicide formation by ns-laser irradiation
B. Weber, K. Gärtner, A. Witzmann, C. Kaschner and I. Kasko 381

Comparison of laser and line-electron beam recrystallization of thin polycrystalline silicon films
M. Pauli, G. Dähn and J. Müller 386

Influence of hydrogen on the structure and surface morphology of pulsed ArF excimer laser crystallized amorphous silicon thin films
E.L. Mathé, A. Naudon, M. Elliq, E. Fogarassy and S. de Unamuno 392

Laser in-diffusion of Ti in $LiNbO_3$ single crystals
M. Bertolotti, V. Craciun, G. De Cesare, A. Ferrari, A. Jascow, I.N. Mihailescu, G. Mikhailova, A. Cino and M. Rossi 401

Chemical reactions at metallic and metal/semiconductor interfaces stimulated by pulsed laser annealing
E.J. Petit and R. Caudano 405

UV/VUV LAMPS: TECHNOLOGY AND PROCESSING

Silent-discharge driven excimer UV sources and their applications
U. Kogelschatz 410

Development of a novel large area excimer lamp for direct photo deposition of thin films
P. Bergonzo, P. Patel, I.W. Boyd and U. Kogelschatz 424

VUV excimer light source for deposition of amorphous semiconductors
F. Kessler and G.H. Bauer 430

UV annealing of low temperature photodeposited SiO_2 films with a new powerful lamp source
C. Debauche, C. Licoppe, C. Meriadec, F. Sartoris and J. Flicstein 435

Metal deposition with a windowless VUV excimer source
H. Esrom and U. Kogelschatz 440

Surface mechanisms in the UVCVD of SiO_2 films
C. Licoppe, C. Meriadec, Y.I. Nissim and J.M. Moison 445

Improvement of the SiO_2 deposition by 185 nm photolysis of N_2O and SiH_4 by addition of neopentane
M. Petitjean, N. Proust, J.-F. Chapeaublanc and J. Perrin 453

Low temperature photo-assisted oxidation of silicon
A. Kazor and I.W. Boyd 460

UV-induced decomposition of adsorbed Cu-acetylacetonate films at room temperature for electroless metal plating
J.-Y. Zhang and H. Esrom 465

DIAGNOSTICS AND MEASUREMENTS

Ablation of thin polymer films on Si or metal substrate with the low intensity UV beam of an excimer laser or mercury lamp: advantages of ellipsometric rate measurements
M. Bolle and S. Lazare 471

Refractive indices of InAlAs and InGaAs/InP from 250 to 1900 nm determined by spectroscopic ellipsometry
H.W. Dinges, H. Burkhard, R. Lösch, H. Nickel and W. Schlapp 477

Photoinduced transient reflectance investigation of process-induced near-surface defects in silicon
A. Esser, G. Maidorn and H. Kurz 482

Laser–surface diagnostics of GaAs growth processes. I. The influence of surface contamination upon optical second harmonic generation from GaAs (100) surfaces
M.E. Pemble, A. Stafford and A.G. Taylor 490

Laser–surface diagnostics of GaAs growth processes. II. Reflectance anisotropy studies of GaAs growth by MBE
S.R. Armstrong, M.E. Pemble, A.G. Taylor, B.A. Joyce, J.H. Neave, J. Zhang and D.A. Klug 493

Sensitivity of a modulated optical reflectance probe to process-induced lattice disorder
M. Murtagh, G.M. Crean, T. Flaherty and C. Jeynes 497

Investigation of a semiconductor superlattice by use of grazing incidence X-ray diffraction
U. Pietsch, W. Seifert, J.-O. Fornell, H. Rhan, H. Metzger, S. Rugel and J. Peisl 502

Grazing incidence X-ray diffraction on silicon after ion implantation and thermal annealing
S. Rugel, H. Metzger, G. Wallner and J. Peisl 507

Author index 511

Subject index 517